## Breach Readiness...How do you Rank?

A Joint Presentation Featuring: Chris Logan, Sr. Healthcare Strategist, VMware;

David Houlding, Director Healthcare Privacy and Security, Intel Health and Life Sciences; and

Hussein Syed, CISO, RWJBarnabas Health









## Healthcare, Hacked

Kristina Grifantini, MS Writer & Editor, Southern CA

Data Breaches Cost Health Care Industry \$6.2 Billion

# Report: Hackers Caused 98% of Healthcare Data Breaches in 2015

by Fred Pennic \$\frac{100}{200} 01/28/2016



## Insiders: Health care is 'being held hostage to hackers'

By **DAN DIAMOND** | 05/10/16 08:11 AM EDT



## Hackers Hit Dozens of Countries Exploiting Stolen N.S.A. Tool

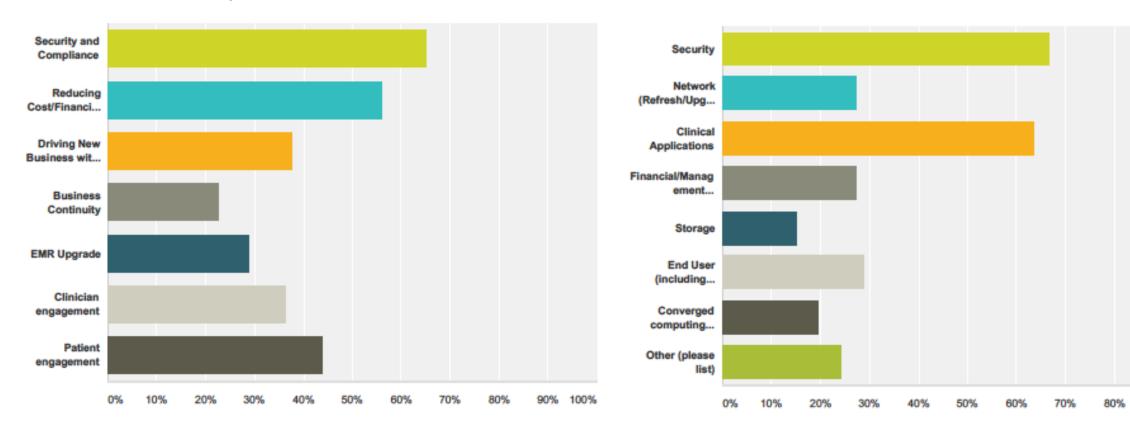
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# 2016 College of Healthcare Information Management Executives (CHIME) Survey Results

Top Concerns for CIOs





VMware commissioned a survey with CHIME to understand key issues for Providers related to IT and IT Services



90% 100%

## **Healthcare – Target for Attack**

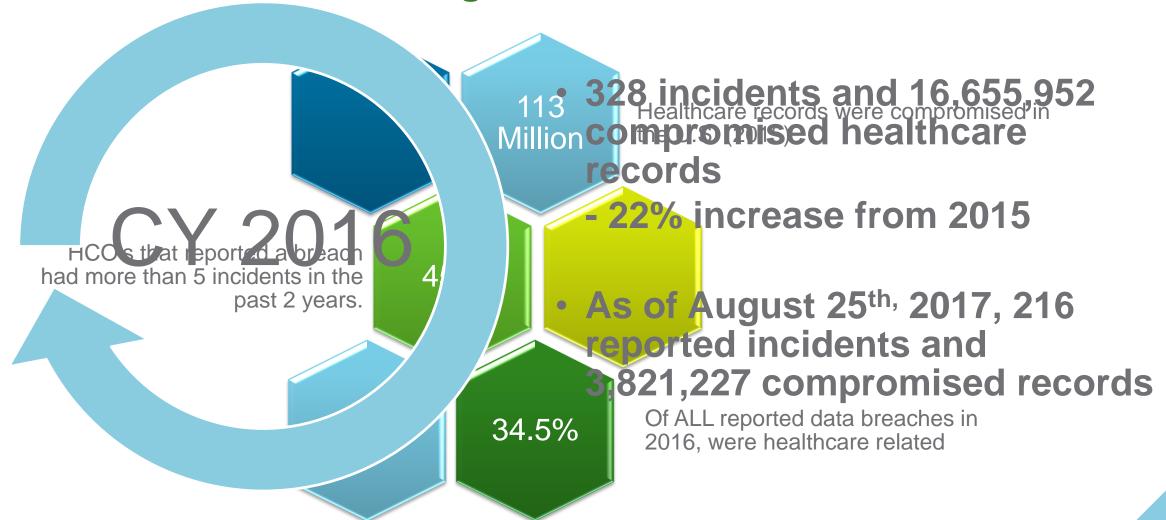
18% of US GDP is spent on Healthcare

47% of US Population has had personal healthcare data compromised

90% of HCO's have experienced a breach involving the loss or theft of patient data in the past 2 years

Is Healthcare a prime target for attackers or our we just more susceptible to successful compromise?

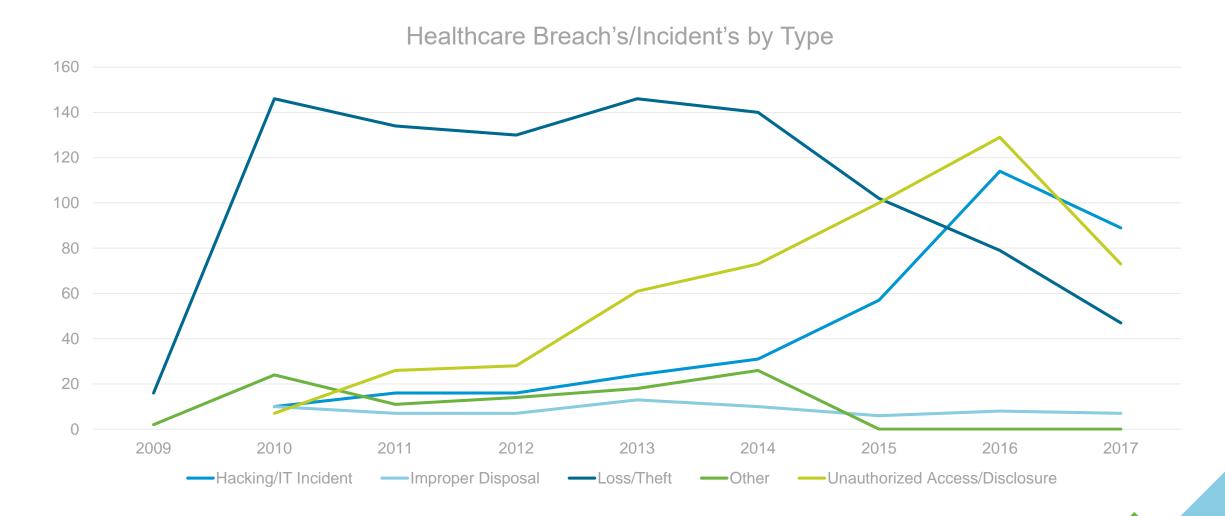
## Data Loss at an All Time High



Source: https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/breach/breach\_report.jsf
Ponemon Institute Sixth Annual Benchmark Study on Privacy and Security of Healthcare Data, May 2016.

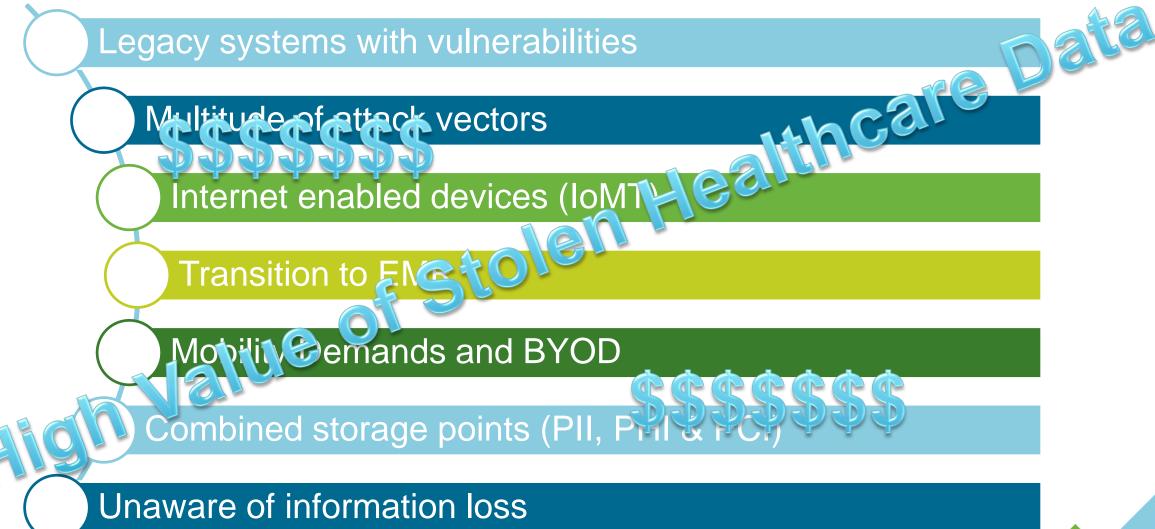
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## **OCR Reported Breaches Through Calendar Year 2016**



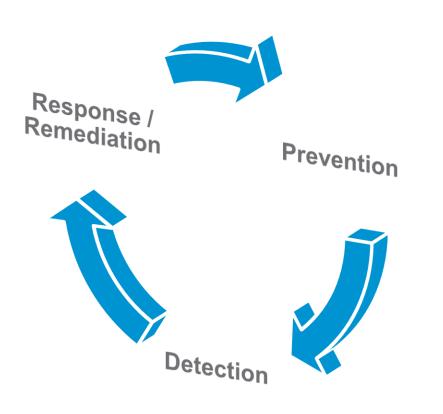


## Security Issues and Data Breaches are on the Rise...Why?





## What can we do to stop the bleeding?



**Prevention** – Least Privileged and Awareness

**Detection** – Context and Visibility

Response / Remediate – Plan and Automate



# **Future Security Considerations for Healthcare**



## **Future Security Considerations for Healthcare**

Plan and prepare for an attack

Realize the value of medical data

There is no silver bullet for security

Cloud/Workloads are as secure as you make them

Security must harmonize with business process



"Success is not final, failure is not fatal: it is the courage to continue that counts."

- Winston Churchill



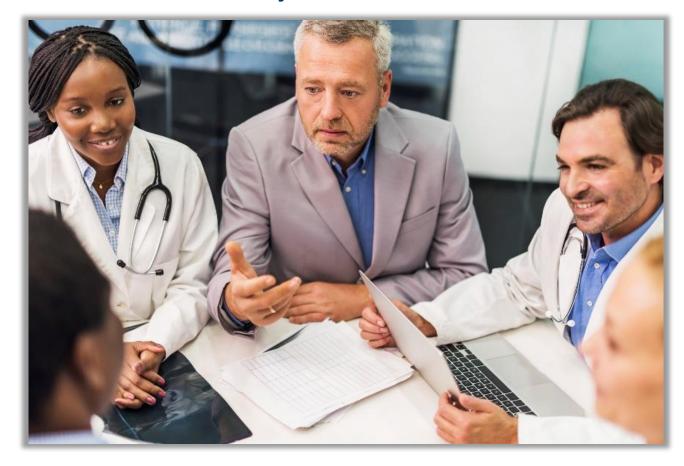
## Healthcare Security - Increasingly About Survival

- Major impact of breaches and ransomware
- Compliance important
   ... but not sufficient
- How far do you need to go?
- How does your security compare?
- Security Readiness Workshop
   Benchmark security against industry, peers: same locale, type, size
- See if lagging, and if so what capabilities
- Prioritize gaps, rally support to address



## Global Health & Life Sciences – Industry Results

- N=144 HLS orgs globally
- Projected to more than double through 2018
- Providers, payers, pharma, life sciences, revenue cycle, and business associates
- Spans 9 countries and growing
- High quality data
  - Trained security assessors
  - Verified security teams in HLS organizations
  - HLS organizations can update their data, i.e. kept evergreen

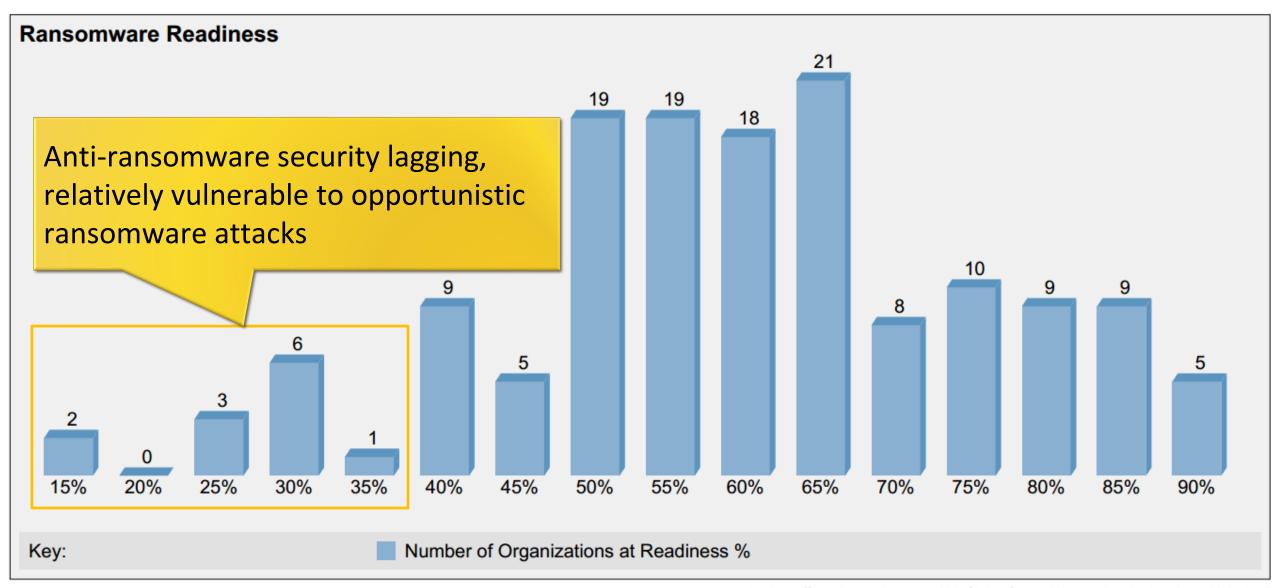


## **HLS Security Priorities and Readiness Results**

Health and Life Sciences Industry Priorities and Readiness						
			Readiness			
#	Breach Type	Average Priority	Min	Mean	Max	Std Dev
2.1	Cybercrime Hacking	Medium / High (78%)	21%	58%	93%	15%
2.2	Loss or Theft of Mobile Device or Media	<b>Medium</b> (51%)	14%	51%	90%	15%
2.3	Insider Accidents or Workarounds	Medium / High (65%)	15%	54%	90%	16%
2.4	Business Associates	<b>Medium</b> (51%)	6%	61%	100%	21%
2.5	Malicious Insiders or Fraud	<b>Medium</b> (44%)	15%	52%	89%	15%
2.6	Insider Snooping	<b>Medium</b> (49%)	13%	50%	89%	16%
2.7	Improper Disposal	Low / Medium (36%)	0%	49%	92%	18%
2.8	Ransomware	High (85%)	17%	60%	91%	16%

Intel.com/SecurityReadiness N=144, Global Scope, Wednesday, 23 Aug 2017 11:19 PDT

## **HLS Ransomware Readiness Distributions**



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# HLS Security Capabilities Level of Implementation

- Many weak points, increasing into
   Enhanced and
   Advanced Tiers
- Move discussion to high priority breach types, specific weak points

#### Security Maturity Details - Health and Life Sciences Industry

#### **Baseline**

- 77% Policy
- 72% Risk Assessment
- ⋄ 59% Audit and Compliance
- 70% User Awareness Training

- ⊕ 20% Endpoint Data Loss
   Prevention (Discovery Mode)
- 92% Anti-Malware
- Management, Single-Factor Access Control
- 92% Firewall
- 89% Email Gateway
- 84% Web Gateway
- 72% <u>Vulnerability Management,</u> Patching
- 62% Security Incident Response Plan
- 86% Secure Disposal
- 89% Backup and Restore

#### **Enhanced**

- Penetration Testing, Vulnerability Scanning
- Client Solid State Drive (Encrypted)
- 17% Endpoint Data Loss Prevention (Prevention Mode)
- Network Data Loss Prevention (Discovery Mode)
- Multi-Factor Authentication with Timeout
- 83% Secure Remote Administration
- 15% Policy-Based Encryption for Files and Folders
- Server / Database / Backup Encryption
- 67% Network Segmentation
- 61% Network Intrusion Prevention System
- Business Associate
  Agreements
- 64% Virtualization

#### **Advanced**

- Server Solid State Drive (Encrypted)
- Network Data Loss
   Prevention (Prevention Mode)
- Database Activity Monitoring
- 41% Security Information and Event Management
- Multi-Factor Authentication with Walk-Away Lock
- 23% Client Application Whitelisting
- Server Application
   Whitelisting
- 34% De-Identification / Anonymization
- 12% Tokenization
- Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery

( ● = most have it, ∾ = some have it, ● = few have it )

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## Healthcare Security Readiness Program Brief

- Concise, 2 page overview
- 1 hour, confidential, complimentary workshop
- Conducted by Intel, VMware, or partner
- Data rich reports showing how your security compares
  - Global HLS industry
  - Peers: same region, same type, similar size
- Visit <u>Intel.com/SecurityReadiness</u> to download overview, sample report, latest industry results

#### **vm**ware



## Healthcare Security Readiness Program

Reduce risk of ransomware and breaches. Enable adoption of new technology to improve patient care.

Breaches and ransomware are having major impact and disruption to healthcare organizations worldwide. Many attacks are untargeted, opportunistic, and use broadcast propagation techniques such as phishing and computer worms. These attacks and breaches tend to affect organizations lagging in security. Is your organization's security lagging, on par, or leading peers and the industry? How do your security capabilities and gaps compare? Join us for a quick security readiness workshop to analyze your current security maturity, priorities and readiness across 8 of the most common types of breaches including ransomware, and security capabilities across 42 key security safeguards. Identify gaps, and opportunities for improvements. Receive a detailed, confidential, and encrypted report that benchmarks your security against peers and the industry, and summarizes recommendations on how to improve your security with a multi-year action plan. Receive quarterly updated reports for one year after your workshop to track your security against peers and the industry. Use this detailed, data rich report to rally support to address gaps, motivate change, and inform your priorities and decisions on the best next steps to improve your organization's security, mitigate risk of ransomware and breaches, and pave the way for improved patient care.

#### Breaches in Healthcare

Avoiding breaches and associated business impacts is the top privacy and security concern across healthcare organizations, globally. Business impacts average USD 3.62 million per breach event, or USD 380 per patient record breached, according to the 2017 Ponemon Cost of a Data Breach research. Ransomware outbreaks such as WannaCry and Petya are having major disruption on healthcare organizations worldwide. In 2016 ransomware payments were expected to exceed USD 1 billion, according to the FBI. The need to rapidly address breaches has never been greater.

Healthcare security is becoming about survival. Even with good security, residual breach risk is never zero. While no organization is immune from breaches, it is increasingly important to understand whether your security is lagging peers

and the rest of the industry, and relatively vulnerable. No organization wants to be "low hanging fruit" for breaches, for example at the hands of ransomware or cybercrime hackers.

However, security is complex, with many risks, safeguards, and a rapidly changing threat landscape. Compounding this is a dire shortage of security experts in healthcare. Increasingly, healthcare organizations view basic regulatory compliance as necessary but insufficient to adequately mitigate risk of breaches.

#### Benchmark Your Security

The Security Readiness Workshop is a 1 hour, complimentary, confidential engagement with a security assessor to measure security priorities and safeguards in your organization using a security maturity model. It does not require a security expert from your organization, just someone that is knowledgeable, at a high level, about

#### Highlight

- Benchmark your security against peers and the industry
- Identify if you are lagging in security, and if so where
- See if you may be over or under prioritizing across 8 of the most common types of breaches
- Analyze how your security capabilities and gaps relate to regulations, data protection laws, and security standards
- Receive a multi-year action plan with recommendations to improve security
- Initial and quarterly reports for one year provide updates and enable tracking against plan

#### Logistics

- All health & life sciences organizations worldwide that work with sensitive patient information are eligible including providers, payers, pharmaceuticals, life sciences, and business associates or data processors
- 1 hour workshop
- Complimentary, confidential
- Conducted by phone or face-to-face, by Intel or a partner

your organization's security priorities and capabilities. It may be conducted remotely or in person, either with an individual organization, or in a group workshop. Participating organizations receive a detailed, data rich, confidential, and encrypted report benchmarking their security against the industry and peer organizations of a similar locale, focus, and size. Analysis results include security maturity, priorities and



## **HLS Privacy & Security and Hardware Enhanced Security**

Healthcare Workers

Administrative Controls Physical Controls

Security Solution

Services

Software

Hardware

A

**Hardware Enhanced Security** 

Performant, Robust, Usable, Reduced TCO

## **Business Needs**

Data Inventory, Classification, Usage, Laws / Regulations, Privacy Principles, Standards

## **Policy**

Security & Privacy Foundation in the Healthcare Organization

### **Risk Assessment**

Identification of Security Controls Needed in the Healthcare Organization

## Hardware Enhanced Security



## Invitation: Security Readiness Workshop

- 1. Benchmark your security
- 2. Maturity, Priorities, Readiness, Capabilities
- 3. Compared to HLS industry, peers of same locale, type, size
- 4. Maps gaps to HIPAA, NIST, PCI DSS, CIS, GDPR, ISO2700x, ISO80001, EU MDR
- 1 hour, complimentary, confidential
- See lagging, and if so what capabilities
- See how priorities compare, if over / under
- Prioritize gaps, rally support to address
- Enable proactive remediation, mitigate risk



Learn more, sign up at: <a href="https://www.com/Go/HCSecurityReadiness">VMware.com/Go/HCSecurityReadiness</a>

## Legal Disclaimers

This health & life sciences security assessment is a high-level survey of potential security issues. It is intended to inform participants about where they stand on selected security practices in relation to other similar participants in this study. It is not intended to replace participants' other compliance or security due diligence activities. It is also different from and complementary to risk assessments that are required by several regulations and security standards. It provides an opportunity to look at gaps and next steps that can be taken to improve security posture. Improvements to security based on this assessment may also help with compliance with privacy and security regulations, data protection laws, and standards. Please consult publicly available information on your applicable regulations, laws, and standards for further information.

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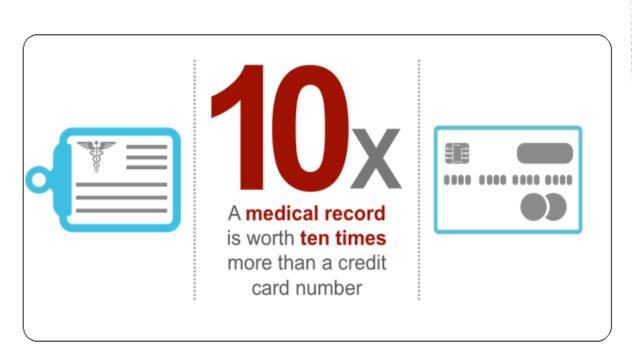
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## Perspective from the Field

Hussein Syed – CISO RWJBarnabas Health



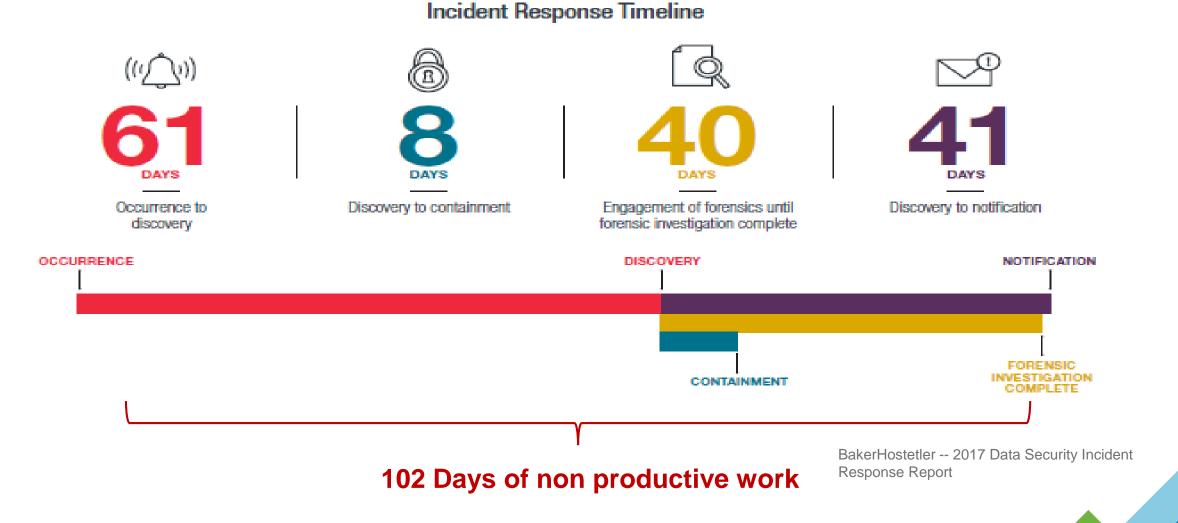
## VALUE OF MEDICAL DATA and OCR FINES



- OCR fines are on the rise
- Average fine is \$2.5MM
- Highest fine in 2017 gas been \$5.5MM
- A \$1MM fine actually has a revenue impact of \$20MM
- Reputation damage is not quantifiable



## **Incident Response Timeline**





## **Healthcare Breach Security Assessment – Perspective from the Field**

- The Assessment focuses on a key area of security program. i.e. Breach Risk
- Lets you assess
   Baseline, Enhanced, and
   Advanced controls
- Shifts the perspective from traditional risk assessment
- Identifies areas to focus for breach risk



Verizon DBIR 2017

## Covers Cyber Risk – Perspective from the Field

 Goes beyond HIPAA, includes controls for PCI DSS, CIS Controls and Cyber Security Framework

 Identify Cyber security exposures such as risk of Advanced Persistence Threats and Ransomware



Hospitals are hit with 88% of all ransomware attacks

- The attacks targeted small to large health systems
- Average impact to an organizations is over 3 weeks to recover



## **Thank You!**

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